

3.1 FORMULAS

# PERIMETER FORMULAS:

○ Rectangle

$$p = 2l + 2w$$

○ Square

$$p = 4s$$

# A R E A F O R M U L A S :

○ Rectangle

$$A = l \cdot w$$

○ Square

$$A = s^2$$

○ Triangle

$$A = \frac{1}{2}bh$$

○ Parallelogram

$$A = bh$$

○ Trapezoid

$$A = \frac{1}{2}h(b_1 + b_2)$$

# C·I·R·C·L·E·S·:

○ Circumference

$$C = 2\pi r \text{ or } C = \pi d$$

○ Area

$$A = \pi r^2$$

F·I·N·D· P·E·R·I·M·E·T·E·R·,  
A·R·E·A·, O·R· V·O·L·U·M·E·

# STEPS:

- 1. Write the entire formula.
- 2. Substitute the given values into the formula.
- 3. Solve, showing all work.
- 4. Label your answer.
  - Perimeter:           cm, m, ft., etc.
  - Area:                 $\text{cm}^2$ ,  $\text{m}^2$ ,  $\text{ft}^2$ , etc.
  - Volume:              $\text{cm}^3$ ,  $\text{m}^3$ ,  $\text{ft}^3$ , etc.

# E·X·A·M·P·L·E·S·:

- 1. The perimeter of a square is 56 cm. Find the area of the square.
- 2. A rectangle has a length of 17 cm and an area of 68 cm<sup>2</sup>. Find its perimeter.
- 3. A trapezoid with bases measuring 13 cm and 7 cm has an area of 180 cm<sup>2</sup>. Find the height.

# E·X·A·M·P·L·E·S·:

- 4. A dog tied to a stake in Emma's backyard. If the dog can cover a circular area of  $78.5 \text{ ft}^2$ , find the length of the cord that ties the dog to the stake.
- 5. The width and length of a rectangular garden are in a ratio of 2:3. Find the dimensions if the perimeter is 80 cm.
- 6. The length and width of a rectangle are in a ratio of 4:3. Find the dimensions of the rectangle if the area is  $48 \text{ cm}^2$ .

## MORE EXAMPLES:

1. A rectangle has an area of  $288 \text{ m}^2$  and a width of  $16 \text{ m}$ . What is the perimeter of this rectangle?
2. The area of a square is  $169 \text{ m}^2$ . The height of a rhombus is equal to the side of this square. Find the area of the rhombus if its base is  $15 \text{ m}$ .

# E·X·A·M·P·L·E·S·:

- 3. The width of a rectangle is the same as the height of a triangle. The triangle has an area of  $108 \text{ m}^2$  and a base of  $24 \text{ m}$ . Find the area of the rectangle if its length is three times its width.
- 4. A triangle has a base of  $15 \text{ m}$  and an area of  $90 \text{ m}^2$ . Find the area of a parallelogram whose height is the same as that of the triangle and whose base is  $14 \text{ m}$ .